**Computer Controlled Continuous Distillation Unit, with SCADA and PID Control**

**USCC**

**Technical Teaching Equipment**

**Unit: UDCC. Continuous Distillation Unit**

**Key features:**

- **Advanced Real-Time SCADA and PID Control.**
- **Open Control + Multicontrol + Real-Time Control.**
- **Specialized EDIBON Control Software based on Labview.**
- **National Instruments Data Acquisition board (250 KS/s , kilo samples per second).**
- **Calibration exercises, which are included, teach the user how to calibrate a sensor and the importance of checking the accuracy of the sensors before taking measurements.**
- **Projector and/or electronic whiteboard compatibility allows the unit to be explained and demonstrated to an entire class at one time.**
- **Capable of doing applied research, real industrial simulation, training courses, etc.**
- **Remote operation and control by the user and remote control for EDIBON technical support, are always included.**
- **Totally safe, utilizing 4 safety systems (Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic & Software).**
- **Designed and manufactured under several quality standards.**
- **Optional CAL software helps the user perform calculations and comprehend the results.**
- **This unit has been designed for future expansion and integration. A common expansion is the EDIBON Scada-Net (ESN) System which enables multiple students to simultaneously operate many units in a network.**

For more information about Key Features, click here: **www.edibon.com**

**ISO 9000: Quality Management (for Design, Manufacturing, Commercialization and After-sales service)**

**European Union Certificate (total safety)**

**Certificates ISO 14000 and ECO-Management and Audit Scheme (environmental management)**

**Worlddidac Quality Charter Certificate and Worlddidac Member**
EDIBON’s distillation unit, in its different versions, is one of the most powerful laboratory tools for the study of the variables that affect the distillation process.

The student can investigate the principles that rule the mass and energy transference, as well as determine optima operation point to carry out a big quantity of separations.

This unit is basically composed by a boiler on which two types of columns can be adapted (plate columns and Raschig rings column), a reflux system, a tank for distillation, a vacuum pump and a feeding pump (for continuous feeding).

The steam that goes to the head of the column is sent to a total condenser. The cooling water flow that crosses the condenser is regulated and indicated in a flow sensor. Distillation can be carried out at low pressures with the help of an adjustable vacuum pump. The pressure loss in the column can be measured with a pressure sensor.

It allows continuous operation and batch operation.

For proceeding to continuous feeding, a pump that can inject the substance directly into the boiler or in any of the plates is available.

The temperatures of the system are measured by sensors placed in strategic positions.

This Computer Controlled Unit is supplied with the EDIBON Computer Control System (SCADA), and includes: The unit itself + a Control Interface Box + a Data Acquisition Board + Computer Control, Data Acquisition and Data Management Software Packages, for controlling the process and all parameters involved in the process.
With this unit there are several options and possibilities:
- Main items: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.
- Optional items: 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12.
Let us describe first the main items (1 to 6):

 UDCC. Unit:

Anodized aluminum frame and panels of painted steel.
Main metallic elements in stainless steel.
Diagram in the front panel with similar distribution to the elements in the real unit.
Sieve Plates Column with 8 plates with temperature taking (sensor) and sample in every plate; 50mm. internal diameter and 1000 mm. length. Vacuumed, silver-plated and double transparent band for vision.
The unit allows continuous operation and batch operation.
Column head with temperature taking, conical output for distilled product and ball refrigerator.
Column head with a valve for the steam distribution. The valve operates in an electromagnetic way.
2 l. Boiler (with sample outputs), with heating mantle (computer controlled, PID Control), with adjustable power.
2 l. Distillation collector of graduated glass.
Liebig-West coolant.
Feeding system in continuous with preheating (heating element, computer controlled, PID Control) at the specified temperature and a pump (computer controlled).
Feed vessel, 10 l. capacity.
Vacuum pump that allows to decrease the atmospheric pressure to 0.5 bar.
Pressure sensor.
Temperature measurement system. 14 temperature sensors (“J” type).
Flow sensor, range: 0.25 - 6.5 l./min.
Differential pressure sensor, range: 0-15 psi.
Solenoid valve, computer controlled (reflux ratio).
Solenoid valve to discharge the boiler.
Level switch to control the level in the boiler.
The computer control system acts directly on:
  The temperature of the heating elements.
  The solenoid valve (reflux ratio).
  The feeding pump.
The complete unit includes as well:
Advanced Real-Time SCADA and PID Control.
Open Control + Multicontrol + Real-Time Control.
Specialized EDIBON Control Software based on Labview.
National Instruments Data Acquisition board (250 KS/s, kilo samples per second).
Calibration exercises, which are included, teach the user how to calibrate a sensor and the importance of checking the accuracy of the sensors before taking measurements.
Projector and/or electronic whiteboard compatibility allows the unit to be explained and demonstrated to an entire class at one time.
Capable of doing applied research, real industrial simulation, training courses, etc.
Remote operation and control by the user and remote control for EDIBON technical support, are always included.
Totally safe, utilizing 4 safety systems (Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic & Software).
Designed and manufactured under several quality standards.
Optional CAL software helps the user perform calculations and comprehend the results.
This unit has been designed for future expansion and integration. A common expansion is the EDIBON Scada-Net (ESN) System which enables multiple students to simultaneously operate many units in a network.

Optional Columns (not included in the minimum supply):
- CAR1. Raschig Rings Column.
- C8P1. 8 Plates Type Column (1 Temperature point).
- C10P10. 10 Plates Type Column (10 Temperature points).
- C14P14. 14 Plates Type Column (14 Temperature points).
UDCC/CIB. Control Interface Box:
The Control Interface Box is part of the SCADA system. Control interface box with process diagram in the front panel and with the same distribution that the different elements located in the unit, for an easy understanding by the student. All sensors, with their respective signals, are properly manipulated from -10V. to +10V. computer output. Sensors connectors in the interface have different pines numbers (from 2 to 16), to avoid connection errors. Single cable between the control interface box and computer. The unit control elements are permanently computer controlled, without necessity of changes or connections during the whole process test procedure. Simultaneous visualization in the computer of all parameters involved in the process. Calibration of all sensors involved in the process. Real time curves representation about system responses. Storage of all the process data and results in a file. Graphic representation, in real time, of all the process/system responses. All the actuators’ values can be changed at any time from the keyboard allowing the analysis about curves and responses of the whole process. All the actuators and sensors values and their responses are displayed on only one screen in the computer. Shield and filtered signals to avoid external interferences. Real time PID control with flexibility of modifications from the computer keyboard of the PID parameters, at any moment during the process. Real time PID and on/off control for pumps, compressors, resistances, control valves, etc. Real time PID control for parameters involved in the process simultaneously. Proportional control, integral control and derivative control, based on the real PID mathematical formula, by changing the values, at any time, of the three control constants (proportional, integral and derivative constants). Open control allowing modifications, at any moment and in real time, of parameters involved in the process simultaneously. Possibility of automatization of the actuators involved in the process. Three safety levels, one mechanical in the unit, another electronic in the control interface and the third one in the control software.

DAB. Data Acquisition Board:
The Data Acquisition board is part of the SCADA system. PCI Express Data acquisition board (National Instruments) to be placed in a computer slot. Bus PCI Express. Analog input:
- Number of channels = 16 single-ended or 8 differential. Resolution = 16 bits, 1 in 65536.
- Sampling rate up to: 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).
- Input range (V) = ±10 V. Data transfers = DMA, interrupts, programmed I/O. DMA channels = 6.
Analog output:
- Number of channels = 2. Resolution = 16 bits, 1 in 65536. Maximum output rate up to: 900 KS/s.
- Output range (V) = ±10 V. Data transfers = DMA, interrupts, programmed I/O.
Digital Input/Output:
- Number of channels = 24 inputs/outputs. D0 or DI Sample Clock frequency: 0 to 100 MHz.

UDCC/CCSOF. PID Computer Control + Data Acquisition + Data Management Software:
The three softwares are part of the SCADA system. Compatible with actual Windows operating systems. Graphic and intuitive simulation of the process in screen. Compatible with the industry standards. Registration and visualization of all process variables in an automatic and simultaneous way. Flexible, open and multicontrol software, developed with actual windows graphic systems, acting simultaneously on all process parameters. Analog and digital PID control. PID menu and set point selection required in the whole work range. Management, processing, comparison and storage of data. Sampling velocity up to 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second). Calibration system for the sensors involved in the process. It allows the registration of the alarms state and the graphic representation in real time. Comparative analysis of the obtained data, after the process and modification of the conditions during the process. Open software, allowing the teacher to modify texts, instructions. Teacher’s and student’s passwords to facilitate the teacher’s control on the student, and allowing the access to different work levels. This unit allows the 30 students of the classroom to visualize simultaneously all the results and the manipulation of the unit, during the process, by using a projector or an electronic whiteboard.

Cables and Accessories, for normal operation.

Manuals: This unit is supplied with 8 manuals: Required Services, Assembly and Installation, Interface and Control Software, Starting-up, Safety, Maintenance, Calibration & Practices Manuals.

References 1 to 6 are the main items: UDCC + UDCC/CIB + DAB + UDCC/CCSOF + Cables and Accessories + Manuals are included in the minimum supply for enabling normal and full operation.
1.- Preparation of solutions.
2.- Analytic valuation techniques.
3.- Filling of the column. Continuous operation.
4.- Obtaining the McCabe-Thiele diagram. Without reflux.
5.- Obtaining the number of plates. Without reflux.
6.- Efficiency calculations. Without reflux.
7.- Variation of the composition of the distilled product: constant reflux ratio.
8.- Constant composition of the distilled product: variation of reflux ratio.
9.- Constant composition of the distilled product: constant reflux ratio.
10.- Continuous feeding of the column.
11.- Mass and energy balances across the system.
12.- Plates fluid dynamics studies, including load loss and column flooding.
13.- Study of the feed temperature effect on the continuous processes.
14.- Calculation of the theoretical number of floors in the plates columns, and the equivalent height of the theoretical floor (HEPT) in the Raschig rings columns.
15.- Pursuit of the temperatures in all plates in the column (plates columns).
16.- Study of the rectification efficiency at different pressures.
17.- Effect of feed pre-heat.
18.- Effect of feed position.
19.- Demonstration of azeotropic distillation.
20.- Work different heating contribution with regulation by the computer.
21.- Studies of heating interchange in glass refrigerators.

22.- Additional practical possibilities: Dosing pump calibration.
23.- Temperature sensors calibration.
24.- Flow sensor calibration.
25.- Pressure sensor calibration.
26.- Study of PID controls.
27.- Other possibilities to be done with this Unit: Many students view results simultaneously. To view all results in real time in the classroom by means of a projector or an electronic whiteboard.
28.- Open Control, Multicontrol and Real Time Control. This unit allows intrinsically and/or extrinsically to change the span, gains, proportional, integral, derivate parameters; etc., in real time.
29.- The Computer Control System with SCADA and PID Control allow a real industrial simulation.
30.- This unit is totally safe as uses mechanical, electrical and electronic, and software safety devices.
31.- This unit can be used for doing applied research.
32.- This unit can be used for giving training courses to Industries even to other Technical Education Institutions.
33.- Control of the UDCC unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
34.- Visualization of all the sensors values used in the UDCC unit process.
35.- By using PLC-PI additional 19 more exercises can be done.

- Several other exercises can be done and designed by the user.

**EXERCISES AND PRACTICAL POSSIBILITIES TO BE DONE WITH MAIN ITEMS**

- UDCC: Computer Controlled Continuous Distillation Unit.
- UDCCB. Continuous Distillation Unit.
- UDDC. Computer Controlled Batch Distillation Unit.
- UDDDB. Batch Distillation Unit.

**REQUIRED SERVICES**

- Electrical supply: 220 V./50Hz. or 110V./60Hz.
- Water supply.
- Computer (PC).

**RECOMMENDED REAGENTS**

- Water/Methanol.
- Heptane/Methylcyclohexane.
- P-Xylene/Methylcyclohexane.

**DIMENSIONS & WEIGHTS**

**UDCC:**

- Dimensions: 900 x 600 x 2600 mm. approx. (35.43 x 23.62 x 102.36 inches approx.)
- Weight: 200 Kg. approx. (441 pounds approx.).

**Control Interface Box:**

- Dimensions: 490 x 450 x 470 mm. approx. (19.29 x 17.71 x 18.50 inches approx.)
- Weight: 20 Kg. approx. (44 pounds approx.).

**OPTIONAL COLUMNS**

- CAR1. Raschig Rings Column.
- C8P1. 8 Plates Type Column (1 Temperature point).
- C10P10. 10 Plates Type Column (10 Temperature points).
- C14P14. 14 Plates Type Column (14 Temperature points).

**AVAILABLE VERSIONS**

- UDCC: Computer Controlled Continuous Distillation Unit.
- UDCCB. Continuous Distillation Unit.
- UDDC. Computer Controlled Batch Distillation Unit.
- UDDDB. Batch Distillation Unit.
SOFTWARE MAIN SCREENS

SCADA and PID Control

Main screen

Software for Sensors Calibration

Example of screens

By using a free of charge code, the teacher and the students can calibrate the unit.

The teacher can recover his/her own calibration by using the EDIBON code that we give free of charge.
Results of the distillation process beginning. Vacuum operations are performed to favor distillation. The boiler is heated and the temperature controlled by a PID control with a set-point temperature higher than the boiling temperature of the most volatile component and lower than the boiling temperature of the least volatile component.

Results of the continuous distillation process. There is a pump (AB-2) to supply the boiler. When AVS-1 is switched on with the ON/OFF button the reflux ratio will be 0%, that is to say, all the steam returns to the column.
The reflux ratio can be controlled with the solenoid valve AVS-1, fixing the time in seconds the user wants the head column valve to be open.

The continuous distillation process includes a preheating process (AR-2) to the specified temperature. The preheating process is controlled by a PID control.
The level control of the boiler in the continuous distillation process is performed with a level sensor. When the level is not enough, the heating element of the boiler will be switched off for safety reasons. Besides, when the feed exceeds a certain level in the boiler the continuous supply pump will be switched off to prevent overflows.
Additionally to the main items (1 to 6) described, we can offer, as optional, other items from 7 to 12.

All these items try to give more possibilities for:

a) Industrial configuration. (PLC)

b) Technical and Vocational Education configuration. (CAI and FSS)

c) Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration. (CAL)

d) Multipost Expansions options. (Mini ESN and ESN)

a) Industrial configuration

PLC. Industrial Control using PLC (it includes PLC-PI Module plus PLC-SOF Control Software):

- PLC-PI. PLC Module:
  Metallic box.

  Circuit diagram in the module front panel.

  Front panel:

  Digital inputs(X) and Digital outputs (Y) block:
  16 Digital inputs, activated by switches and 16 LEDs for confirmation (red).
  14 Digital outputs (through SCSI connector) with 14 LEDs for message (green).

  Analog inputs block:
  16 Analog inputs (-10V. to +10 V.) (through SCSI connector).

  Analog outputs block:
  4 Analog outputs (-10 V. to +10 V.) (through SCSI connector).

  Touch screen:
  Multi language function. True type fonts.

  Back panel:
  Power supply connector. Fuse 2A. RS-232 connector to PC. USB 2.0 connector to PC.

  Inside:
  Power supply outputs: 24 Vdc, 12 Vdc, -12 Vdc, 12 Vdc variable.

  Panasonic PLC:
  High-speed scan of 0.32 \( \mu \)sec. for a basic instruction.
  Program capacity of 32 Ksteps, with a sufficient comment area.
  High-speed counter.
  Multi-point PID control.

  Digital inputs/outputs and analog inputs/outputs Panasonic modules.

  Communication RS232 wire to computer (PC).

  Dimensions: 490 x 330 x 310 mm. approx. (19.29 x 12.99 x 12.20 inches approx.)
  Weight: 30 Kg. approx. (66 pounds approx.).

  UDCC/PLC-SOF. PLC Control Software:

  For this particular unit, always included with PLC supply.

  The software has been designed using Labview and it follows the unit operation procedure and linked with the Control Interface Box used in the Computer Controlled Continuous Distillation Unit (UDCC).

Practices to be done with PLC-PI:

1.- Control of the UDCC unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
2.- Visualization of all the sensors values used in the UDCC unit process.
3.- Calibration of all sensors included in the UDCC unit process.
4.- Hand on of all the actuators involved in the UDCC unit process.
5.- Realization of different experiments, in automatic way, without having in front the unit. (This experiment can be decided previously).
6.- Simulation of outside actions, in the cases hardware elements do not exist. (Example: test of complementary tanks, complementary industrial environment to the process to be studied, etc).
7.- PLC hardware general use and manipulation.
8.- PLC process application for UDCC unit.
9.- PLC structure.
10.- PLC inputs and outputs configuration.
11.- PLC configuration possibilities.
12.- PLC programming languages.
13.- PLC different programming standard languages.
14.- New configuration and development of new process.
15.- Hand on an established process.
16.- To visualize and see the results and to make comparisons with the UDCC unit process.
17.- Possibility of creating new process in relation with the UDCC unit process.
18.- PLC Programming exercises.
19.- Own PLC applications in accordance with teacher and student requirements.
b) Technical and Vocational Education configuration

UDCC/CAI. Computer Aided Instruction Software System.

This complete software package includes two Softwares: the INS/SOF Classroom Management Software (Instructor Software) and the UDCC/SOF Computer Aided Instruction Software (Student Software).

This software is optional and can be used additionally to items (1 to 6).

This complete software package consists of an Instructor Software (INS/SOF) totally integrated with the Student Software (UDCC/SOF). Both are interconnected so that the teacher knows at any moment what is the theoretical and practical knowledge of the students.

- INS/SOF. Classroom Management Software (Instructor Software):
  The Instructor can:
  - Organize Students by Classes and Groups.
  - Create easily new entries or delete them.
  - Create data bases with student information.
  - Analyze results and make statistical comparisons.
  - Print reports.
  - Develop own examinations.
  - Detect student’s progress and difficulties.
  ...and many other facilities.

- UDCC/SOF. Computer Aided Instruction Software (Student Software):
  It explains how to use the unit, run the experiments and what to do at any moment.
  This Software contains:
  - Theory.
  - Exercises.
  - Guided Practices.
  - Exams.

For more information see CAI catalogue. Click on the following link:

UDCC/FSS. Faults Simulation System.

Faults Simulation System (FSS) is a Software package that simulates several faults in any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit. It is useful for Technical and Vocational level.

The “FAULTS” mode consists on causing several faults in the unit normal operation. The student must find them and solve them.

There are several kinds of faults that can be grouped in the following sections:

Faults affecting the sensors measurement:
  - An incorrect calibration is applied to them.
  - Non-linearity.

Faults affecting the actuators:
  - Actuators channels interchange at any time during the program execution.
  - Response reduction of an actuator.

Faults in the controls execution:
  - Inversion of the performance in ON/OFF controls.
  - Reduction or increase of the calculated total response.
  - The action of some controls is annulled.

On/off faults:
  - Several on/off faults can be included.

For more information see FSS catalogue. Click on the following link:
UDCC/CAL. Computer Aided Learning Software (Results Calculation and Analysis).

This Computer Aided Learning Software (CAL) is a Windows based software, simple and very easy to use, specifically developed by EDIBON. It is very useful for Higher Education level.

CAL is a class assistant that helps in doing the necessary calculations to extract the right conclusions from data obtained during the experimental practices.

CAL computes the value of all the variables involved and performs the calculations.

It allows to plot and print the results. Within the plotting options, any variable can be represented against any other.

Different plotting displays.

It has a wide range of information, such as constant values, unit conversion factors and integral and derivative tables.

For more information see CAL catalogue. Click on the following link:

d) Multipost Expansions options

Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System.

Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System allows up to 30 students to work with a Teaching Unit in any laboratory, simultaneously. It is useful for both, Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education.

The Mini ESN system consists on the adaptation of any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control integrated in a local network.

This system allows to view/control the unit remotely, from any computer integrated in the local net (in the classroom), through the main computer connected to the unit. Then, the number of possible users who can work with the same unit is higher than in an usual way of working (usually only one).

Main characteristics:
- It allows up to 30 students to work simultaneously with the EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control, connected in a local net.
- Open Control + Multicontrol + Real Time Control + Multi Student Post.
- Instructor controls and explains to all students at the same time.
- Any user/student can work doing 'real time' control/multicontrol and visualisation.
- Instructor can see in the computer what any user/student is doing in the unit.
- Continuous communication between the instructor and all the users/students connected.

Main advantages:
- It allows an easier and quicker understanding.
- This system allows you can save time and cost.
- Future expansions with more EDIBON Units.

For more information see Mini ESN catalogue. Click on the following link:

uego.png

ESN. EDIBON Scada-Net System.

This unit can be integrated, in the future, into a Complete Laboratory with many Units and many Students.

For more information see ESN catalogue. Click on the following link:
**Main items** (always included in the supply)

Minimum supply always includes:

1. **Unit**: UDCC. Continuous Distillation Unit.
2. **UDCC/CIB**: Control Interface Box.
3. **DAB**: Data Acquisition Board.
4. **UDCC/CCSOF**: PID Computer Control + Data Acquisition + Data Management Software.
5. **Cables and Accessories**, for normal operation.
6. **Manuals**.

*IMPORTANT: Under UDCC, we always supply all the elements for immediate running as 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

**Optional items** (supplied under specific order)

a) **Industrial configuration**

7. **PLC**: Industrial Control using PLC (it includes PLC-PI Module plus PLC-SOF Control Software):
   - PCL-PI. PLC Module.
   - UDCC/PLC-SOF. PLC Control Software.

b) **Technical and Vocational configuration**


c) **Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration**

10. **UDCC/CAL**: Computer Aided Learning Software (Results Calculation and Analysis).

11. **Mini ESN**: EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System.
12. **ESN**: EDIBON Scada-Net System.

13. **Multipost Expansions options**
UDCC Unit:
- Analog input: Channels = 16 single-ended or 8 differential. Resolution = 16 bits, 1 in 65536. Sampling rate up to: 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).
- Analog output: Channels = 2. Resolution = 16 bits, 1 in 65536.
- Digital Input/Output: Channels = 24 inputs/outputs.

UDCC/CIB. Control Interface Box:
The Control Interface Box is part of the SCADA system. Control interface box with process diagram in the front panel.
The unit control elements are permanently computer controlled.
Simultaneous visualization in the computer of all parameters involved in the process.
Calibration of all sensors involved in the process.
Real time curves representation about system responses.
Calibration exercises, which are included, teach the user how to calibrate a sensor and the importance of checking the accuracy of the sensors before taking measurements.
Remote operation and control by the user and remote control for EDIBON technical support, are always included.
Totally safe, utilizing 4 safety systems (Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic & Software).
Optional CAL software helps the user perform calculations and comprehend the results.
Compatible with the industry standards.
Three safety levels, one mechanical in the unit, another electronic in the control interface and the third one in the control software.

DAB. Data Acquisition Board:
The Data Acquisition board is part of the SCADA system.
Analog input: Channels = 16 single-ended or 8 differential. Resolution = 16 bits, 1 in 65536. Sampling rate up to: 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).

UDCC/CCSOF. PID Computer Control + Data Acquisition + Data Management Software:
The three softwares are part of the SCADA system.
Compatible with the industry standards.
Flexible, open and multicontrol software, developed with actual windows graphic systems, acting simultaneously on all process parameters.

Cables and Accessories, for normal operation.
Manuals: This unit is supplied with 8 manuals: Required Services, Assembly and Installation, Interface and Control Software, Starting-up, Safety, Maintenance, Calibration & Practices Manuals.
Exercises and Practical Possibilities to be done with Main Items

1. Preparation of solutions.
2. Analytic valuation techniques.
3. Filling of the column.
5. Obtaining the McCabe-Thiele diagram. Without reflux.
6. Obtaining the number of plates. Without reflux.
8. Variation of the composition of the distilled product: constant reflux ratio.
11. Continuous feeding of the column.
12. Mass and energy balances across the system.
13. Plates fluid dynamics studies, including load loss and column flooding.
14. Study of the feed temperature effect on the continuous processes.
15. Calculation of the theoretical number of floors in the plates columns, and the equivalent height of the theoretical floor (HEPT) in the Raschig rings columns.
16. Pursuit of the temperatures in all plates in the column (Plates columns).
17. Study of the rectification efficiency at different pressures.
18. Effect of feed pre-heat.
20. Demonstration of azeotropic distillation.
21. Work different heating contribution with regulation by the computer.
22. Studies of heating interchange in glass refrigerators.

Additional practical possibilities:

23. Dosing pump calibration.
24. Temperature sensors calibration.
25. Flow sensor calibration.
26. Pressure sensor calibration.
27. Study of PID controls.

Other possibilities to be done with this Unit:

28. Many students view results simultaneously.
   To view all results in real time in the classroom by means of a projector or an electronic whiteboard.
29. Open Control, Multicontrol and Real Time Control.
   This unit allows intrinsically and/or extrinsically to change the span, gains; proportional, integral, derivate parameters; etc., in real time.
30. The Computer Control System with SCADA and PID Control allow a real industrial simulation.
31. This unit is totally safe as uses mechanical, electrical and electronic, and software safety devices.
32. This unit can be used for doing applied research.
33. This unit can be used for giving training courses to Industries even to other Technical Education Institutions.
34. Control of the UDCC unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
35. Visualization of all the sensors values used in the UDCC unit process.
   - By using PLC-Pi additional 19 more exercises can be done.
   - Several other exercises can be done and designed by the user.
PLC. Industrial Control using PLC
(it includes PLC-PI Module plus PLC-SOF Control Software):

- **PLC-PI. PLC Module:**
  Metallic box.
  Circuit diagram in the module front panel.
  Digital inputs (X) and Digital outputs (Y) block: 16 Digital inputs. 14 Digital outputs.
  Analog inputs block: 16 Analog inputs.
  Analog outputs block: 4 Analog outputs.
  Touch screen.

- **Panasonic PLC:**
  High-speed scan of 0.32 μsec. Program capacity of 32 Ksteps. High-speed counter. Multi-point PID control.
  Digital inputs/outputs and analog inputs/outputs Panasonic modules.

**UDCC/PLC-SOF. PLC Control Software:**
For this particular unit, always included with PLC supply.

- **Practices to be done with PLC-PI:**
  1. Control of the UDCC unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
  2. Visualization of all the sensors values used in the UDCC unit process.
  3. Calibration of all sensors included in the UDCC unit process.
  4. Hand on of all the actuators involved in the UDCC unit process.
  5. Simulation of different experiments, in automatic way, without having in front the unit. (This experiment can be decided previously).
  6. Simulation of outside actions, in the cases hardware elements do not exist. (Example: test of complementary tanks, complementary industrial environment to the process to be studied, etc).
  7. PLC hardware general use and manipulation.
  8. PLC process application for UDCC unit.
  9. PLC structure.
  10. PLC inputs and outputs configuration.
  11. PLC configuration possibilities.
  12. PLC programming languages.
  13. PLC different programming standard languages.
  14. New configuration and development of new process.
  15. Hand on on established process.
  16. To visualize and see the results and to make comparisons with the UDCC unit process.
  17. Possibility of creating new process in relation with the UDCC unit.
  18. PLC Programming exercises.
  19. Own PLC applications in accordance with teacher and student requirements.

**UDCC/CAI. Computer Aided Instruction Software System.**
This complete software package consists of an Instructor Software (INS/SOF) totally integrated with the Student Software (UDCC/SOF).

- **INS/SOF. Classroom Management Software (Instructor Software):**
  The Instructor can:
  - Organize Students by Classes and Groups.
  - Create easily new entries or delete them.
  - Create data bases with student information.
  - Analyze results and make statistical comparisons.
  - Generate and print reports.
  - Detect student’s progress and difficulties.

- **UDCC/SOF. Computer Aided Instruction Software (Student Software):**
  It explains how to use the unit, run the experiments and what to do at any moment.
  This Software contains:
  - Theory.
  - Exercises.
  - Guided Practices.
  - Exams.

**UDCC/FSS. Faults Simulation System.**
Faults Simulation System (FSS) is a Software package that simulates several faults in any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit.

The “FAULTS” mode consists on causing several faults in the unit normal operation. The student must find them and solve them.

There are several kinds of faults that can be grouped in the following sections:

- **Faults affecting the sensors measurement:**
  - An incorrect calibration is applied to them.
  - Non-linearity.

- **Faults affecting the actuators:**
  - Actuators channels interchange at any time during the program execution.
  - Response reduction of an actuator.

- **Faults in the controls execution:**
  - Inversion of the performance in ON/OFF controls.
  - Reduction or increase of the calculated total response.
  - The action of some controls is annulled.

- **On/off faults:**
  - Several on/off faults can be included.
c) Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration

c) Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration

UDCC/CAL. Computer Aided Learning Software (Results Calculation and Analysis).

This Computer Aided Learning Software (CAL) is a Windows based software, simple and very easy to use. CAL computes the value of all the variables involved and performs the calculations. It allows to plot and print the results. Within the plotting options, any variable can be represented against any other. Different plotting displays. It has a wide range of information, such as constant values, unit conversion factors and integral and derivative tables.

Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System.

EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System allows up to 30 students to work with a Teaching Unit in any laboratory, simultaneously. The Mini ESN system consists on the adaptation of any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control integrated in a local network. This system allows to view/control the unit remotely, from any computer integrated in the local net (in the classroom), through the main computer connected to the unit.

Main characteristics:
- It allows up to 30 students to work simultaneously with the EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control, connected in a local net.
- Open Control + Multicontrol + Real Time Control + Multi Student Post.
- Instructor controls and explains to all students at the same time.
- Any user/student can work doing "real time" control/multicontrol and visualisation.
- Instructor can see in the computer what any user/student is doing in the unit.
- Continuous communication between the instructor and all the users/students connected.

Main advantages:
- It allows an easier and quicker understanding.
- This system allows you can save time and cost.
- Future expansions with more EDIBON Units.

The system basically will consist of:
- This system is used with a Computer Controlled Unit.
- Instructor’s computer.
- Students’ computers.
- Local Network.
- Unit Control Interface adaptation.
- Unit Software adaptation.
- Webcam.
- Mini ESN Software to control the whole system.
- Cables and accessories required for a normal operation.

Specifications subject to change without previous notice, due to the convenience of improvements of the product.